

# Home-Delivered Meals and Community Health Workers: A Powerful Combination to Support Vulnerable Members



## Summary Report

### **Background**

About 6.2 million adults in the United States have congestive heart failure<sup>1</sup>.(CHF)—or an ongoing inability of the heart to pump enough blood through the body to ensure a sufficient supply of oxygen. CHF is typically treated with a combination of lifestyle and dietary changes, and medications. However, many people lack the education, social supports and resources to manage this chronic condition and improve health status.

Inland Empire Health Plan (IEHP) and Mom's Meals® partnered in a pilot program to improve the health of IEHP members through better access to nutritious food, nutritional education and improved monitoring.

This pilot shows significant cost savings can be achieved by supporting people who have CHF with home-delivered meals and related health services.

Total cost for caring for the members in the pilot went from \$7.2 million to \$5.4 million per year.

### **Program Goals**

- 1. To develop a strong rapport-based relationship with members
- 2. To improve nutritional literacy and debunk myths
- 3. To reduce preventable ED/hospital visits

### **Expected Outcomes**

- Decreased utilization of healthcare services, as measured by ED/hospital visits
- Reduction in medical spend, as measured by medical claims

Heart failure costs the U.S. about \$43.6 billion in 2020.

This total includes direct and indirect costs, with over 70% of attributed to medical costs. <sup>2,3</sup>

### **TARGET POPULATION**

- Dually-eligible (Cal MediConnect) members with congestive heart failure and a minimum of two previous hospital stays within the prior 12 months
- Members reside in Riverside or San Bernardino Counties in California

#### **RECRUITMENT:**

IEHP Community health workers (CHWs) conducted initial in-person visits with members to address social needs. Recruited members remained engaged with CHWs, nurses, and registered dietitians for a 24-week period.

#### **ENROLLMENT**

93 members

#### Intervention

Enrollees received home-delivered meals by Mom's Meals for 24 weeks:



3 Prepared Meals/Day PHASE 2 8 Weeks 2 Prepared Meals/Day

PHASE 3 4 Weeks 1 Prepared Meal/Day



Produce & Pantry Boxes

#### In addition, enrollees received...

#### **Program Services from Mom's Meals**

- Medically-tailored food included:
  - o 1 produce box every week for 12 weeks
  - o 1 pantry box every other week for 12 weeks with recipe cards to encourage healthy cooking
- Nutrition counseling included up to 7 sessions with Mom's Meals registered dietitians
- Exterior safety checks were captured by Mom's Meals delivery drivers
- In-Person health and wellness surveys were captured by Mom's Meals delivery drivers

#### **Program Services from IEHP**

- CHWs from IEHP have a deep understanding of their community served
- ICT (Interdisciplinary Care Team) meetings were requested by the health plan care team and involved the care team, a primary care physician and Mom's Meals registered dietitians
- Digital weight scales were delivered in-person by IEHP Care Navigators at the start of the program

#### **Outcomes**



**TOTAL COST** \$7.2 million to \$5.4 million



50% Reduction in Hospitalization

211 to 105

**Reduction in Annual Hospital Visits** 2.3 to 1.1 per member per year



**ANNUAL COST** \$77,419 to \$58,064 per member per year

\$19,355 per year cost savings or \$1,613 per member per month

This was primarily from decreased hospitalizations and associated costs.

### 1,560

Meal Deliveries

### 28,054

Individual Meals Delivered

(304 average meals/member)

### 318

Nutritional Counseling Sessions Completed

(4 average/member)

### **57**

ICT Sessions Completed

(1 average/member)

### 1.131

Produce/Dry Good Boxes Delivered

(11 produce & 6 dry good average/member)

### 1.829

Driver Surveys Completed

(1 average wellness check/member)



CUMULATIVE TOTAL WEIGHT LOSS = 339 lbs. AVERAGE WEIGHT LOSS/PERSON = 5.8 lbs.

### **CUSTOMER SATISFACTION**

#### **PREFERENCES**



Overall program SATISFACTION



Said eating habits IMPROVED after participation



PREFER MEALS over produce and pantry boxes Produce Box 16% Pantry Box 3%

### **EATING HABITS & PROGRAM IMPACT**



Tried a NEW fruit or vegetable



Said home-delivered meals were the MOST IMPACTFUL part of this program



Agreed that speaking with a Mom's Meals registered dietitian helped them BETTER MANAGE THEIR CHRONIC CONDITION or reach their health goals

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